Survey on the Internet Usage and Security Awareness2010 (1)

Implementation date: February 2010

 $\mbox{\ensuremath{^{\star}}}$ This survey was conducted as part of Academic Frontier Project for Private Universities funded by MEXT (Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, FY 19-21).

Main Survey

Q1 For how many years have you been using the Internet?
Approx. () year (s) () month (s)
Q2 What kind of Internet connection do you have at home?
<narrowband></narrowband>
1. Phone line (dial-up)
2. ISDN line (emergency connection)
3. ISDN line (always on)
<broadband></broadband>
4. Cable TV line (CATV)
5. Optical line (FTTH line)
6. Fixed wireless access (FWA)
7. DSL line (ADSL, VDSL, HDSL, SDSL, etc.)
8. Other ()
Q3 Please answer the following questions about the computing/Internet environment
(wireless phone etc included) in your home

Q3 Please answer the following questions about the computing	/Internet environment
(wireless phone, etc. included) in your home.	

	Yes	No
1. I have my own computer at home		
2. There is a computer at home shared by the family		
3. I use file swapping software (P2P) such as Winny, Share, etc.		
4. I take anti-bot measures (online interactive system from outside?)		
5. I make an effort to learn information security		
6. I bought a computer within the past two years		
7. The number of spam emails is increased		

8. I have downloaded unauthorized contents such as music files that were uploaded	
without permission	
9. I use filtering software that restricts viewing hazardous sites on the Internet	
10. I make some effort to update my OS and software, etc.	
11. I have a password to log-in the computer at home	

Q4 For which of the following do you use the Internet?

- 1. To obtain information about hobbies or lifestyles
- 2. To obtain information about business
- 3. To browse news
- 4. To obtain information about changing jobs/job-seeking/HR referrals
- 5. To obtain information about public agencies
- 6. Online shopping
- 7. Internet auctions
- 8. Online banking
- 9. Online trading of securities, etc.
- 10. Email
- 11. Operation of a homepage; a "web log" (blog) posted on the Internet.
- 12. Mixi or other SNS
- 13. Twitter
- 14. Bulletin boards and chat
- 15. Dating/matchmaking
- 16. Second Life or other Metaverse
- 17. Online games
- 18. Video viewing/download
- 19. Download of music/music software
- 20. Download of software
- 21. Applying for a quiz or questionnaire
- 22. Other (
- 23. Nothing in particular

Q5 Do you ever feel worried about using the Internet? Please select one appropriate response from the following.

- 1. Not really
- 2. I know security threats exist, but I am not concerned as I take preventive measures

- 3. I take measures against security threats; however, I am still concerned as they are insufficient
- 4. Yes

Q6 Why does using the Internet worry you? Please select all appropriate responses from the options below.

- 1. I am worried about protection of personal information
- 2. I am worried about the reliability of electronic settlements
- 3. I am worried about protection of intellectual property
- 4. I am worried about virus infection
- 5. I am worried about incurring damages through Phishing
- 6. I am worried about being slandered on the Internet
- 7. I am worried about the reliability of online auction
- 8. I am worried about the reliability of authentication technology
- 9. The Internet is full of illegal or harmful information
- 10. I am worried about email interception and wiretapping
- 11. I don't know whether emails sent actually arrive
- 12. I am not certain as to how much security I need
- 13. Security threats are confusing, and I do not really understand them
- 14. Other (

Q7 What kind of security measures do you take for the computer at home. Please select all appropriate responses given below.

- 1. Anti-virus software is installed
- 2. Use of anti-virus service offered by providers, etc.
- 3. Spyware system installed (Please check to see if spyware is implemented in anti-virus software)
- 4. Anti-spam mail system installed (Please check to see if anti-spam mail system is implemented in anti-virus software)
- 5. Use of anti-junk mail system offered by providers, etc.
- 6. Use of fire-wall (Please check to see if firewall is implemented in anti-virus software or in your OS, etc.)
- 7. Use of firewall by offered by providers, etc.
- 8. Employ updates of OS and browsers
- 9. Backup files, etc.
- 10. Employ updates and changes to E-mail software

11. Avoid inadvertently opening emails, attached files or html files from unknown
persons 12 Avoid inadvertently enough empile attached files or html files from known
12. Avoid inadvertently opening emails, attached files or html files from known persons
13. Use multiple passwords for each account
14. Select a complex email address
15. Change an email address periodically
16. Avoid posting personal information on bulletin boards and elsewhere on the Wel
17. Use wireless LAN encryption
18. Encryption of important files
19. Do not connect to the Internet except when necessary
20. Other (
21. None of the above
21. Notice of the above
Q9 How much do you spend on the Internet connection/security measures taken for the
Internet with your computer at home.
Internet connection: () yen/month
Internet Security measures: () yen/year
Thermet becarity measures (// yellycar
Q10 Up to what maximum cost would you be willing to pay for use of the Interne
connection/security measures taken for the Internet with your own computer at home?
Internet connection: () yen/month
Security measures for the Internet: () yen/year
becarity incasares for the internet (// / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /
Q11 Suppose you could not use the Internet at home. What would be your degree o
satisfaction with your lifestyle? Please answer with a score of 0-100 points.
* A score of 100 indicates the current level of satisfaction.
() point(s)
, politico,
Q12 How often do you use the Web browsing or check email while you are not at work'
Please enter the average number per month. In addition, how many minutes do you
spend browsing the Web or checking email? Please enter the average minute(s). If you
do not use the Web or email, please enter a zero.
* Average number in minute(s) indicates the amount of time you read emails received.
Tiverage number in innitite(s) indicates the amount of time you read emans received.
Web browsing on PC [] times/month [] minutes
<u> </u>

Web browsing on cell phone	[] times/month [] minutes
Use of P2P	[] times/month [] minutes
Checking email on PC	[] times/month [] minutes
Checking email on cell phone	[ltimes/month [l minutes

Q13 What problems/issues do you have with security measures taken for the Internet?

- 1. They cost money
- 2. I don't know how to do about taking them
- 3. I don't know the risks
- 4. They are time-consuming/laborious
- 5. They reduce user-friendliness
- 6. Security is up to the provider, not the individual
- 7. It wouldn't matter if my information was leaked, hence they are not necessary
- 8. Other (
- 9. Nothing in particular

Q14 How/Where did you learn about information security? Please select all appropriate responses from the options below.

- 1. Workplace training
- 2. University/technical College, etc.
- 3. Distance learning/ Correspondence course, etc.
- 4. Self-teaching
- 5. Not taught by anyone

Q15 Have you encountered any of the following problems (actual or attempted) while using a computer or the Internet during the last two years of 2008 and 2009? Please select all appropriate responses from the options below.

- 1. Premeditated leakage of corporate information
- 2. Premeditated leakage of personal information of others
- 3. Accidental leakage of corporate information
- 4. Accidental leakage of personal information of others
- 5. Leakage of your personal information
- 6. On-line game fraud
- 7. Unauthorized access
- 8. Virus/worm infection
- 9. Botnet/spyware infection

- 10. One-click fraud (including two-click fraud, etc.)
- 11. Auction fraud
- 12. Phishing fraud
- 13. Password sniffing
- 14. Fraudulent invoices (fictitious claims)
- 15. Slander on the Internet
- 16. Data/intellectual thefts
- 17. Data destruction
- 18. Website tampering
- 19. Damage from search engine invitational promotions and advertisements
- 20. None of the above

Q16 How many times have you encountered any of the following problems (actual or attempted) while using a computer or the Internet during the last two years of 2008 and 2009?

	Once	23 times	45 times	Over 6 times
1. Premediated leakage of company information				
2. Premediated leakage of personal information of others				
3. Accidental leakage of corporate information				
4. Accidental leakage of personal information of others				
5. Leakage of my personal information				
6. Online game fraud				
7. Unauthorized				
8. Virus/worm infection				
9. Botnet/spyware infection				
10. One-click fraud (including two-click fraud, etc.)				
11. Auction fraud				
12. Phishing fraud				
13. Password sniffing				
14. Fraudulent invoices (Fictious claims)				
15. Slander on the Internet				
16. Data/intellectual thefts				
17. Data destruction				

18. Website tampering		
19. Damage from search engine invitational promotions		
and advertisements		

Q17 If you were to see a message stating possibility of virus infection of XX%, would you take a new security measures (purchase of antivirus software, etc.) for your computer at home?

	No	Yes
1/1000 chance (0.1%)		
1/100 chance (1%)		
1/50 chance (2%)		
1/20 chance (5%)		
1/5 chance (20%)		
1/3 chance (approx. 30%)		
1/2 chance (50%)		
7/10 chance (70%)		
4/5 chance (80%)		
99/100 chance (99%)		

Q18 What do you think of the following statements? Please select the appropriate response per sentence.

	Disagree	Disagree	Disagree	Difficult	Agree	Agree	Agree
	strongly		somewhat	To say	somewhat		strongly
1. If the personal data							
(address, name, gender, age,							
email address, etc.) of others							
could be viewed freely, would							
you wish to see it?							
2. Would you like to use a copy							
of commercially available							
software made by a friend							
3. Do you see a problem with							
copying commercially							

	1		ı	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
available software to give to a				
friend				
4. Do you see a problem with				
using a computer that did not				
have anti-virus software				
installed				
5. Do you see a problem with				
downloading the contents				
such as music files, etc.				
which were uploaded without				
permission				
6. Do you see a problem with				
forwarding a chain email to a				
friend or acquaintance				
7. Do you think that if				
everyone crosses against the				
red light, then there's nothing				
to be afraid of.				
8. Do you see a problem to				
cross against the yellow light?				
9. Do you see a problem to				
drive a car under the influence				
of little alcohol in your body?				
10. Do you see a problem to				
ride a bicycle under the				
influence of little alcohol in				
my body				
11. Do you see problems in				
using personal email at work				
12. Do you see a problem to				
keep the securely-locked door				
open and leave the door				
unlocked even for a while				
13. Do you see problems to				
ignore a traffic light if you are				
in a hurry, and see no cars				

around?				
14. Do you see problems with				
cell-phone calls in public				
transportation such as trains				
15. Do you see problems with				
cell-phone text messaging				
while driving				

Q19 What do you think of the following statements? Please select one option for each sentence.

	Disagree	Disagree	Disagree	Difficult	Agree	Agree	Agree
	strongly		somewhat	To say	somewhat		strongly
1.We need information security							
measures at the workplace							
(corporate/organizations), but do							
not pay much attention to these							
measures for an individual							
computer (at home)							
2. We should be willing to obtain							
any qualifications related to							
information security.							
3. I will not be a victimizer of the							
crimes committed through							
computer networks							
4. I shall not be a victim by							
crimes on the computer networks							
5. I see problems in connecting a							
network using someone else's							
unencrypted wireless network							
6. I see problems in monitoring							
email/web site browsers when							
taking security measures							
7. Information security education							
should be received							
8. No information security							

education is necessary if security				
software is installed				
9. I do not know what				
information security measures I				
have to take for my computer				
10. I would not like to be taught				
about information security				
11.I would like to be taught about				
information security				
12.I feel uncomfortable with junk				
emails				
13. I feel more secured with				
security measures taken on the				
Internet				
14. Security measures are not				
commensurate with convenience				
for computer users				
15. I see a problem using P2Ps				
such as Winny, etc.				
16. I see a problem giving more				
priority to business efficiency				
than compliance to information				
security measures				

Q20 Please select an appropriate response per line by answering questions about your daily behavior?

	Never	A few times	Sometimes	Frequently
1. Have you viewed the personal data (address, name,				
gender, age, email address, etc.) of others freely?				
2. Have you used a copy of commercially available				
software made by a friend?				
3. Have you forwarded a chain email to a friend or				
acquaintance?				
4. Have you used personal email at work?				

5. Have you ignored a traffic light on an empty road		
when in a hurry?	 	
6. Have you sent an email on a cell phone while		
driving a car?		
7. Have ever injured someone on the Internet?	 	
8. Have you ever been injured by someone on the		
Internet?		
9. Have you given priority to productivity and		
efficiency at work rather than compliance with		
information security measures?		
10. Have you accessed the Internet from your		
computer using an unencrypted wireless network of		
someone else?		

Q21 What is your degree of expectation for the current administration? Please answer with a score of 0 -- 100 points; a score of 100 indicates highest expectation.

Q22 Topics including the following are currently under discussion: a) limitation/restriction of internet bandwidth, b) shifting from a flat-rate to a pay-as-you-go system for packet costs and internet usage on mobile phones (in this system, you pay only for what you use), and c) filtering (restriction of access to hazardous sites). What is your attitude towards these topics?

	Strongly	Opposed	Somewhat	Difficult	Somewhat	In	Strongly	Don't
	opposed		opposed	to say	in favor	favor	in favor	know
1.								
Limitation/restriction								
of internet bandwidth								
2. Shifting from a								
flat-rate to a								
pay0-as-you-go								
system for packet								
costs and internet								
usage on mobile								
phones								

3. Shifting from a				
flat-rate to a				
pay-as-you-go system				
for internet usage				
4. Filtering of sites				
accessed on mobile				
phones				
5. Filtering of sites				
accessed via the				
internet				

Q23 In the following situations, would you take the suggested action?

	Yes	No
1. Transfer to another internet provider if your current provider imposed		
limitations or restrictions on internet bandwidth		
2. Reduce internet usage if your current provider imposed limitations or		
restrictions on internet bandwidth		
3. Transfer to another internet provider providing a flat-rate if your current		
provider shifted from a flat-rate to a pay-as-you-go system		
4. Reduce internet usage if your current provider shifted from a flat-rate to a		
pay-as-you-go system		
5. Cease all internet usage if your current provider shifted from a flat-rate to a		
pay-as-you-go system		
6. Cease downloading of illegal content if there was a crackdown on such content		
(please answer 'Yes' if you would not download such content anyway)		
7. Continue downloading of illegal content even if there was a crackdown on such		
content (please answer 'No' if you would not download such content anyway)		

Q24 To what extent are you satisfied with the following life issues?

	· · · · J						
	Satisfied	Satisfied	Almost	Difficult	Somewhat	Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied
	very		satisfied	to say	dissatisfied		very much
	much						
The district you live							
in							
Spending your							

leisure time				
Work/schoolwork				
Family life				
Household economy				
Relationship with				
friends				
Health condition				
Internet				
environment at your				
home				

Q25 To what extent do you worry about the following life issues?

	Strictly	Not	Almost not	Difficult	Somewhat	Worried	Very
	not	worried	worried	to	worried		worried
	worried			say			
Your own district							
Work/Study at							
school							
Your own future							
Japan's future							
Japanese economy							
Family life							
Current household							
economy							
Relationships with							
friends							
Health condition							

Q26 In Japan, the average economic growth rate for the period from 1998 to 2008 was (-) 0.28%. In addition, the average inflation rate for this period was (-) 0.27%. Furthermore, the average growth rate of household income per household was(-)1.53% for the period from 1997 to 2006. The following question asks you to predict the economic situation after ten years. Do you think that economic growth/your income/inflation will increase on average over the next ten years?

Your income: () %
Inflation: () %

Q27 Suppose you knew that there was a 1/100 chance that you had computer virus/worm infection costing 100,000 yen, and you could protect your computer from such viruses by purchasing and installing antivirus software for 2,000 yen. Would you buy such antivirus software?

1. Yes

If the cost of such software were to increase, up to what amount would you be willing to buy? Please enter the maximum amount you would pay.

() yen

2. No

If the cost of such software were to decrease, below what amount would you be willing to buy? Please enter the maximum amount you would pay.

() yen

Q28 Suppose there were a lottery in which you had a 1/100 chance of winning, and you would receive 100,000 yen if you won and nothing if you lost. Would you buy a lottery ticket for 200 yen? Please select one response.

1. Yes

If the cost of the ticket were to increase, up to what amount would you be willing to buy? Please answer the maximum amount you would pay.

() yen

2. No

If the cost of the ticket were to decrease, below what amount would you be willing to buy? Please answer the maximum amount you would pay.

() yen

Q29 Suppose you knew that there was a 1/100 chance that you were going to be robbed of 100,000 yen. Suppose also that you could purchase, for 2,000 yen, insurance that would allow you to recover your money if it were stolen. Would you purchase this insurance? Please select an appropriate response. Also, if the cost of the insurance were to increase/decrease, up to what amount/below what amount would you be willing to pay? Please select the maximum amount you would pay?

1. Yes

Up to what amount would you be willing to pay? Please enter the very maximum

amount you	would pay.						
Up to () yen						
2. No							
Below what	amount would you be	willing to	pay? Pl	lease ent	er the	very	maximum
amount you	would pay.						
Below () yen						

Q30 When you get/watch/listen to good news such as economic recovery by the following sources of information, what is your level of confidence in the source? Please select one appropriate response for each information source per line.

	Totally	Somewhat	Difficult	Somewhat	Totally
	untrustworthy	untrustworthy	to say	trustworthy	trustworthy
TV News					
Tabloid TV show					
Newspapers (except					
sports newspapers)					
Information obtained					
through the Internet					
(except 2 Channel)					
Information obtained					
through 2 channel					
Neighborhood Rumors					
Rumors among					
co-workers					
E-mail and conversations					
with friends and					
acquaintances					
Radio					
Weekly/monthly					
Magazines (except for					
comics)					

Q31 How often do you come into contact with the following sources of information? Please select one appropriate response for each information source.

every day	5	to	6	3 to 4 times per	1 to 2 times	Almost never
-----------	---	----	---	------------------	--------------	--------------

	times week	per	week	per week	
TV News					
Tabloid TV show					
Newspapers (except					
sports newspapers)					
Information obtained					
through the Internet					
(except 2 Channel)					
Information obtained					
through 2 channel					
Neighborhood					
Rumors					
Rumors among					
co-workers					
E-mail and					
conversations with					
friends and					
acquaintances					
Radio					
Weekly/monthly					
Magazines (except					
for comics)					

Q32 What do you think of the following statements? Please select one response for each statement.

	Disagree	Disagree	Difficult	Agree	Agree
	strongly	somewhat	to say	somewhat	Completely
Most people are basically					
honest					
I tend to trust people					
Most people are basically					
good and kind					
Most people trust others					
Most people can be					

trusted		
Q33 Do you have a spouse? 1. Yes 2. No		
Q34 The following questions refer to your job and that of	your spouse.	Please select an
appropriate response.	•	
	You	Your spouse
Self-employed		
Company executive		
Family business worker		
Full-time employee		
Part-time worker • casual worker		
Dispatched employee		
Contract worker		
Independent contractor		
Day worker or seasonal worker		
Not working, but seeking employment		
Neither working nor seeking employment		
Housewife/househusband		
Student		
Other (
Q35 The following schools or courses of your graduation select an appropriate response.	that of you	r spouse. Please
	You	Your spouse
Elementary/middle school (graduatedincludes Jinjo and Kouto elementary schools)	ou l	
High school (left before graduatingincludes the old-education-syste	m	
middle schools, girls' schools, vocational schools, and teacher's school	s)	
High school (graduatedincludes the old-education-system midd schools, girls' schools, vocational schools, and teacher's schools) (a		

well as persons expected to graduate)	
Vocational college (left before graduating)	
Vocational college (graduated) (as well as persons expected to	
graduate)	
Junior college (left before graduatingincludes technical colleges, etc.)	
Junior college (graduatedincludes technical colleges, etc.) (as well as	
persons expected to graduate)	
University (left before graduatingincludes old-education-system high	
schools and specialized vocational high schools)	
University (graduatedincludes old-education-system high schools	
and specialized vocational high schools) (as well as persons expected to	
graduate)	
Graduate School of University (Master's course) (left midway)	
Graduate School of University (Master's course) (degree received) (as	
well as persons expected to graduate)	
Graduate School of University (Doctoral course) (left midway)	
Graduate School of University (Doctoral course) (degree received) (as	
well as persons expected to receive a degree)	
Other (

Q36 What was the pretax annual income of you and your spouse (including bonuses and other revenue)? If you are a student, please enter the total amount of any income from part-time jobs, allowances from parents, scholarships, etc. If you are a pensioner, please enter the total amount of annuity.

	You	Your spouse
Under 500,000		
500,000 1,000,000		
1,000,000 2,000,000		
2,000,000 3,000,000		
3,000,000 5,000,000		
5,000,000 7,000,000		
7,000,000 10,000,000		
10,000,000 15,000,000		
15,000,000 or above		

Q37 What is the extent of the savings (including ordinary and fixed deposits) of your entire household. Please select the amount from the options below.

- 1. Under 100,000 yen
- 2. 100,000 -- 500,000 yen
- 3. 500,000 -- 1,000,000 yen
- 4. 1,000,000 -- 2,000,000 yen
- 5. 2,000,000 3,000,000 yen
- 6. 3,000,000 -- 5,000,000 yen
- 7. 5,000,000 -- 7,000,000 yen
- 8. 7,000,000 -- 10,000,000 yen
- 9. 10,000,000 -- 15,000,000 yen
- 10. 15,000,000 -- 30,000,000 yen
- 11. 30,000,000 yen or above
- 12. I don't know

Q38 What is the extent of your debts and your household debts (mortgages, student loans, consumer loans, etc.)?

	You	Your spouse
0 yen		
1 100,000 yen		
100,000 500,000		
500,000 1,000,000		
1,000,000 2,000,000		
2,000,000 3,000,000		
3,000,000 5,000,000		
5,000,000 7,000,000		
7,000,000 10,000,000		
10,000,000 15,000,000		
15,000,000 30,000,000		
30,000,000 or above		
I don't know		

Q39 Please select the annual income of your entire household.

- 1. Under 500,000 yen
- 2. 500,000 -- 1,000,000 yen
- 3. 1,000,000 -- 2,000,000 yen

2,000,000 -- 3,000,000 yen
 3,000,000 -- 5,000,000 yen
 5,000,000 -- 7,000,000 yen
 7,000,000 -- 10,000,000 yen
 10,000,000 -- 15,000,000 yen
 15,000,000 -- 30,000,000 yen
 30,000,000 yen or above
 I don't know

$\mathrm{Q}40$ Please enter the first three numbers of your postal code

Postal code: () () ()